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[> #Equivalence of the descents statistic on some (4,4)-avoidance
  classes of permutations
[> #April 18, 2021
[>
[> #function t(x)
[> t:=(x) ->sqrt((1-2*q)^2*x^2-2*x*(1+2*q)+1);

$$t := x \rightarrow \sqrt{(1 - 2 q)^2 x^2 - 2 x (1 + 2 q) + 1}$$

[> #Theorem 4
[> U0:=(x,v) ->(v*x^2*(2*(v-1)*v*q*x-(v-3)*v*x-3*v+1)+v*(v+1)*x^2*t(v*x)) / (2*(2*v*q*x-v*x+v+x-1)*(v*q*x-v*x-1));
UP:=(x,v,w) ->-1/2*x^2*w^2*v*q*(q*v*w*x-v*x)/ (2*q*v*w*x-v*w*x+v*w*x-1)/(q^2*v*w^2*x^2-q*v*w^2*x^2-q*w*x+v*w*x-w*x-v+1)*t(v*w*x)-1/2*x^2*w^2*v*q*(v+(-2*q*v^2*w-q*v*w+v^2*w-2*v*w-2*v+1)*x+v*w*(2*q^2*v*w-q*v*w+1)*x^2)/(q^2*v*w^2*x^2-q*v*w^2*x^2-q*w*x+v*w*x-w*x-v+1)/(2*q*v*w*x-v*w*x+v*w*x-1);
UN:=(x,v,w) ->1/2*x^2*w*v^2*q*(q*v*w*x-v*w*x+v*w+w-1)/(2*q*v*w*x-v*x)/ (q^2*v^2*w*x^2-q*v^2*x^2-q*v*x+v*w*x-v*x-w+1)*t(v*w*x)+((-2*q*v*x^2+q*v*x-2*v*x^2+2*v*x+2*x-1)+(2*q^2*v^2*x^3-3*q^2*v^2*x^2-2*q*v^2*x^3-q*v^2*x+2*v^2*x^2+2*v*q*x-2*v^2*x+2*v*x^2-4*v*x+v-2*x+1)*w+v*x*(2*q-1)*(q*v*x-1)*(q*v*x-v*x+v+1)*w^2)*q*v^2*w*x^2/2/(q^2*v^2*w*x^2-q*v^2*x^2-q*v*x+v*w*x-v*x-w+1)/(q*v*x-1)/(2*q*v*w*x-v*w*x+v*w+x-1); U:=(x,v,w) ->UP(x,v,w)+UN(x,v,w)+U0(x,v*w);

U0:=(x,v) ->
$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{v x^2 (2 (v - 1) v q x - (v - 3) v x - 3 v + 1) + v (v + 1) x^2 t(v x)}{(2 v q x - v x + v + x - 1) (v q x - v x - 1)}$$


UP:=(x,v,w) ->

$$-\frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2 w^2 v q (q v w x - v + x) t(v w x)}{(2 q v w x - v w x + v w + x - 1) (q^2 v w^2 x^2 - q v w^2 x^2 - q w x + v w x - w x - v + 1)}$$


$$-\frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2 w^2 v q (v + (-2 q v^2 w - q v w + v^2 w - 2 v w - 2 v + 1) x + v w (2 q^2 v w - q v w + 1) x^2)}{(q^2 v w^2 x^2 - q v w^2 x^2 - q w x + v w x - w x - v + 1) (2 q v w x - v w x + v w + x - 1)}$$


UN:=(x,v,w) ->

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2 w v^2 q (q v w x - v w x + v w + w - 1) t(v w x)}{(2 q v w x - v w x + v w + x - 1) (v^2 w q^2 x^2 - v^2 w q x^2 - v q x + v w x - v x - w + 1)} + \frac{1}{2} ($$


$$-2 q v x^2 + v q x - 2 v x^2 + 2 v x + 2 x - 1 +$$


$$(2 q^2 v^2 x^3 - 3 q^2 v^2 x^2 - 2 q v^2 x^3 - q v^2 x + 2 v^2 x^2 + 2 v q x - 2 v^2 x + 2 v x^2 - 4 v x + v - 2 x + 1) w + v x (2 q - 1) (v q x - 1) (v q x - v x + v + 1) w^2) q v^2 w x^2 / ($$


$$(v^2 w q^2 x^2 - v^2 w q x^2 - v q x + v w x - v x - w + 1) (v q x - 1) (2 q v w x - v w x + v w + x - 1))$$


$$U:=(x,v,w) \rightarrow UP(x,v,w)+UN(x,v,w)+U0(x,v*w)$$

[> #checking eq U^- , U^+, U^0

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> simplify(-UP(x,v,w)+v*w^2*q*x^3/((1-w*q*x)*(1-v*w*q*x))+x*UN(x,w,v)
  )+v*w*q*x^2/(1-v)*(UN(x,w,v)-UN(x,v*w,1))+v*w*q*x/(1-v)*(UN(x,w,v)
  -UN(x,v*w,1)-w*q*x*U(w*x,1,v)+v*w*q*x*U(v*w*x,1,1)));
0
> simplify(-UN(x,v,w)+v*q*x/(1-v)*(UN(x,v,w)-v*UN(v*x,1,w)+U0(x,v*w)
  -v*U0(v*x,w))+v*q*x/(1-v)*(UP(x,1,v*w)-v*UP(v*x,1,w)));
0
> simplify(-U0(x,v)+v*x^2/(1-v*q*x)+x*UP(x,1,v)+x*U0(x,v)+x*UN(x,v,1));
0
> U0(x,v);

$$\frac{vx^2(2(v-1)vx-(v-3)vx-3v+1)+v(v+1)x^2\sqrt{(1-2q)^2v^2x^2-2vx(1+2q)+1}}{2(2qvwx-vwx+v+x-1)(qvx-vx-1)}$$

> UP(x,v,w);

$$-\frac{x^2w^2vq(qvwx-v+x)\sqrt{(1-2q)^2v^2w^2x^2-2vwx(1+2q)+1}}{2(2qvwx-vwx+v+w+x-1)(q^2vw^2x^2-qvw^2x^2-qwx+vwx-wx-v+1)}$$


$$-\frac{x^2w^2vq(v+(-2qv^2w-qvw+v^2w-2vw-2v+1)x+vw(2q^2vw-qvw+1)x^2)}{2(q^2vw^2x^2-qvw^2x^2-qwx+vwx-wx-v+1)(2qvwx-vwx+v+w+x-1)}$$

> UN(x,v,w);

$$\frac{x^2wv^2q(qvwx-vwx+v+w-1)\sqrt{(1-2q)^2v^2w^2x^2-2vwx(1+2q)+1}}{2(2qvwx-vwx+v+w+x-1)(q^2v^2wx^2-qv^2wx^2-qvx+vwx-vx-w+1)}+($$


$$-2qv^2x^2+qvx-2vx^2+2vx+2x-1+$$


$$(2q^2v^2x^3-3q^2v^2x^2-2qv^2x^3-qv^2x+2v^2x^2+2qv^2x-2v^2x+2vx^2-4vx+v-2x+1)$$


$$w+vx(2q-1)(qvx-1)(qvx-vx+v+1)w^2)qv^2wx^2/(2$$


$$(q^2v^2wx^2-qv^2wx^2-qvx+vwx-vx-w+1)(qvx-1)(2qvwx-vwx+v+w+x-1))$$

>
>
> s:=1/2*x*v*(q*v*x-v-x)/(q^2*v*x^2-q*v*x^2-q*x+v*x-v-x+1)/(q*v*x-v*x-1)*(4*q^2*v^2*x^2-4*q*v^2*x^2+2*v^2*x^2-4*q*v*x-2*v*x+1)^(1/2)+1/2
  *(x+(q*x^2+q*x+3*x^2-2*x-1)*v+(-x*(2*q^2*x^2+3*q^2*x-q*x^2-q*x-3*q+2*x-1))*v^2+q*x^2*(2*q-1)*(q*x-1)*v^3)*v*x/(q*v*x-1)/(q*v*x-v*x-1)
  /(q^2*v*x^2-q*v*x^2-q*x+v*x-v-x+1); simplify(s-U(x,v,1));
s:=
$$\frac{qv(qvx-v-x)\sqrt{4q^2v^2x^2-4qv^2x^2+v^2x^2-4qvx-2vx+1}}{2(q^2vx^2-qvx^2-qx+vx-v-x+1)(qvx-vx-1)}+(x$$


$$+(qx^2+qx+3x^2-2x-1)v-x(2q^2x^2+3q^2x-qx^2-qx-3q+2x-1)v^2$$


$$+qx^2(2q-1)(qx-1)v^3)vx/(2(qvx-1)(qvx-vx-1))$$


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$$(q^2 v x^2 - q v x^2 - q x + v x - v - x + 1))$$


$$0$$

> s:=1/2/q/(q*x-x-1)*(4*q^2*x^2-4*q*x^2-4*q*x+x^2-2*x+1)^(1/2)+1/2*(2*q^2*x^2-q*x^2-3*q*x-x+1)/q/(q*x-x-1)/(q*x-1);
simplify(s-U(x,1,1));

$$s := \frac{\sqrt{4 q^2 x^2 - 4 q x^2 - 4 q x + x^2 - 2 x + 1}}{2 q (q x - x - 1)} + \frac{2 q^2 x^2 - q x^2 - 3 q x - x + 1}{2 q (q x - x - 1) (q x - 1)}$$

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